



UNIVERSITY OF PERADENIYA  
CENTRE FOR DISTANCE AND CONTINUING EDUCATION



ශාස්ත්‍රවේදී උපාධි (බාහිර - නව නිර්දේශය) පරීක්ෂණය 100 මට්ටම - 2024  
இளங்கலைமாணிப் பட்ட பரீட்சை (வெளிவாரி-புதிய பாடத்திட்டம்) 100 வது தேர்ச்சி மட்டம் 2024  
Bachelor of Arts (External - New Syllabus) Examination 100 Level - 2024  
Human Geography (GGYE 101)

**Instructions for Candidates:**

1. Answer **FOUR (04)** questions. **The first question is compulsory.** Select three other questions.
2. Two outline map of the world is provided.
3. Marks will be reduced for illegible handwriting and improper map marking.

Time: Three (03) Hours

- 1 (a) Name and mark the following in the world map provided. (10 Marks)
- i. A South Asian country, which has the highest economic growth rate.
  - ii. A city with more than 10 million people in East Asia.
  - iii. A country which practices Mediterranean agriculture.
  - iv. A country which falls into the highest Human Development Index category
  - v. A Newly Industrialized Country (NIC), which is in the Pacific Ocean.
  - vi. A country which has more than 75 percent of urban population.
  - vii. A landlocked country in Africa.
  - viii. A poorest country in South Asia
  - ix. A leading migration corridor
  - x. The largest state in the world.
- (b) Briefly define following concepts (15 Marks)
- i. Location
  - ii. Direction and distance
  - iii. Human-Environment interaction
  - iv. Size and scale
  - v. Characteristics of region



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இளங்கலைமாணிப் பட்ட பரீட்சை (வெளிவாரி-புதிய பாடத்திட்டம்) 100 வது தேர்ச்சி மட்டம் 2024  
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- (2) "Human geography is an interdisciplinary and multi-perspective subject" Provide evidence to support this claim. (25 Marks)
- (3) i. Define over population and under population (10 Marks)  
ii. "Over -population by itself is not a problem. Over population is a problem of resource and resource utilization". Comment on this statement with reference to theoretical and empirical examples (15 Marks)
- (4) i. What do you mean by globalization? (05 Marks)  
ii. Discuss the effect of globalization on the economic landscape for the world. (20 Marks)
- (5) i. With suitable examples, identify what types of boundaries are used to demarcate territory among states. (10 Marks)  
ii. With the suitable examples, discuss three situation that could lead to create problems related to boundaries between states. (15 Marks)
- (6) Describe the push and pull factors driving rural-urban migration. Evaluate the socioeconomic and environmental impacts of this type migration on both rural and urban areas, with suitable examples. (25 Marks)
- (7) Identify and explain the negative and positive impacts of international trade for developing countries. (25 Marks)
- (8) Write elaborate notes on **any two** of the following topics (12.5 X2 Marks)  
i. Growing importance of service sector  
ii. International labour migration  
iii. Colonialism  
iv. Global interdependency.